DUFF&PHELPS

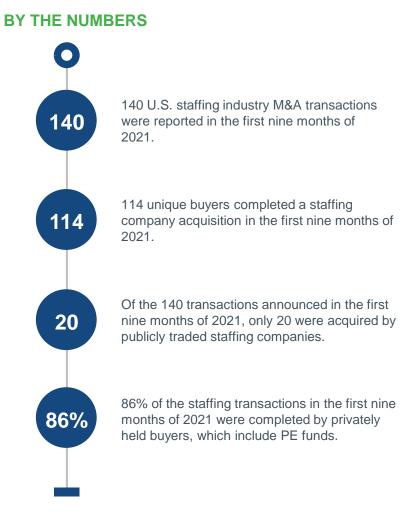
INDUSTRY INSIGHTS STAFFING INDUSTRY M&A LANDSCAPE

Fall 2021



QHIGHLIGHTS

- U.S. staffing industry M&A activity continued at robust levels in Q3 2021, as 36 different buyers completed 39 staffing industry transactions. In the first nine months of 2021, 140 staffing industry transactions were announced, up 65% from the 85 transactions announced in the first nine months of 2020.
- Buyer interest in the staffing industry has remained remarkably strong, especially in the fastest-growing areas of the professional staffing market, such as information technology. Demand is strongest to acquire those staffing companies that are performing well and have the best growth prospects and management teams moving forward. A significant number of well-capitalized and experienced buyers (many now owned by PE) want to acquire highquality assets that strategically fit with their business.
- Strategic buyers accounted for 86% of the staffing industry acquisitions through year-to-date (YTD) September 2021, while PE funds (financial buyers) investing in new platform acquisitions accounted for the other 14%.
- PE acquired 20 new platform staffing investments in the first nine months of 2021. This follows the 82 new platform investments in the staffing industry made by PE in 2017-2020.
- Staffing industry acquisition activity continues to be led by PEowned strategic buyers seeking to scale their existing platforms and create value for future exits.



Sources: SEC filings, S&P Global Market Intelligence, Mergermarket, company press releases and various news sources (e.g., Staffing Industry Analysts, American Staffing Association, The Deal, The Wall Street Journal)

M&A ACTIVITY – STAFFING INDUSTRY

U.S. staffing industry M&A activity continued at robust levels in Q3 2021, as 36 different buyers completed 39 staffing industry transactions. In the first nine months of 2021, 140 staffing industry transactions were announced, up 65% from the 85 transactions announced in the first nine months of 2020. Deal activity in the staffing industry will likely remain strong through the final quarter of 2021 and into 2022, as previously paused transactions are revisited and more potential sellers enter the market as many temporary/contract staffing businesses are performing exceptionally well right now. Additionally, while the recently proposed capital gains tax increases may not be as punitive as previously forecast, the fear of higher taxes has prompted many business owners across all industries to accelerate the timing of their exit plans.

Buyer interest for higher margin staffing businesses continues to be remarkably strong, especially in many areas of professional staffing, such as IT, life sciences and healthcare. As expected, demand is strongest to acquire those staffing companies that continue to grow and perform well, with the best management teams and with the best growth prospects going forward. Demand continues to be strong from a significant number of well-capitalized and experienced buyers (many owned by PE) who want to acquire high-quality assets that strategically fit with their business. Notably, PE-backed staffing companies continue to seek growth opportunities through inorganic means to build value for their own future exits.

Staffing industry acquisition activity continues to be led by privately held strategic buyers, many of which are now majority owned by PE funds. Of the 140 staffing transactions completed in the first nine months of 2021, 120 were completed by privately owned investors/ buyers, with only 20 completed by publicly traded U.S. staffing companies.

Strategic buyers (which include staffing businesses that are owned by PE) completed 86% of the staffing acquisitions in the first nine months of 2021. However, PE buyers continue to be an attractive option for the larger and faster-growing companies in the staffing sector, with 20 new platform investments made through YTD September 2021. This follows the 82 new platform investments made by PE in the staffing industry in 2017-2020, as previously reported by Duff & Phelps, a Kroll Business. Staffing companies that have scale, excellent historical and projected growth rates, and management teams that want to continue participating in the growth of their businesses post-transaction continue to be very attractive investment platforms.

Information technology remains the most attractive staffing segment for acquirers, especially businesses with more relationship-oriented sales models producing both a higher gross margin and a double-digit EBITDA margin. Of the 140 transactions reported in the first nine months of 2021, 49 involved companies whose predominant service offering was IT staffing and/or IT consulting. Healthcare staffing also generates robust buyer interest, with 31 transactions completed through YTD September 2021. The professional staffing segments (including IT, digital/creative, healthcare and life sciences) continue to see the most buyer demand across the industry. The light industrial/ clerical staffing segment continues to generate significant amounts of M&A activity, although typically at lower valuation multiples than higher-margin professional staffing, because this segment is more cyclical and has the lowest profitability margins in the staffing industry. Buyers in light industrial staffing also tend to be more conservative in their valuations.



NUMBER OF DEALS

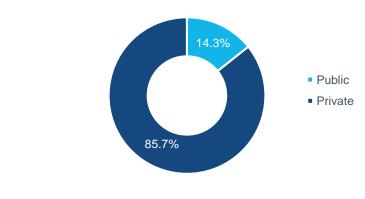
M&A ACTIVITY – STAFFING INDUSTRY

YEARLY STAFFING TRANSACTION VOLUME – 2007 TO YTD SEPT. 30, 2021

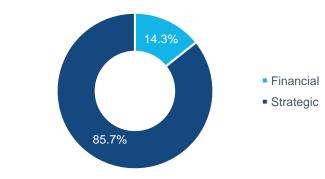
STAFFING INDUSTRY TRANSACTION ACTIVITY – YTD SEPT. 30, 2021

142 143 103 103 105 YTD Sep'21

PUBLIC VS. PRIVATE BUYER



STRATEGIC VS. FINANCIAL BUYER

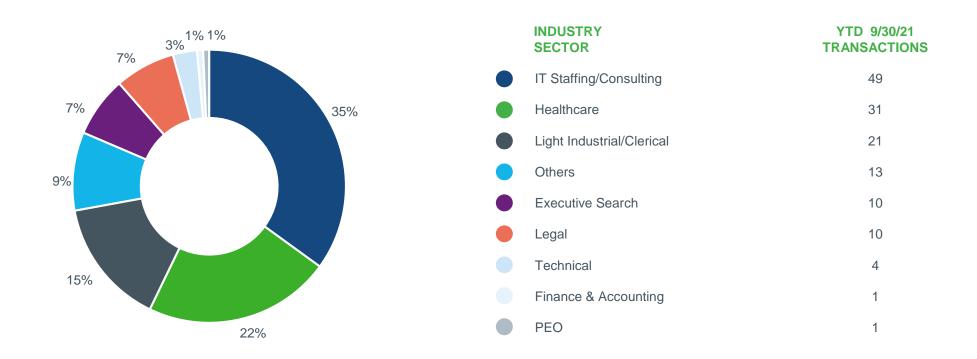


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M&A ACTIVITY – STAFFING INDUSTRY

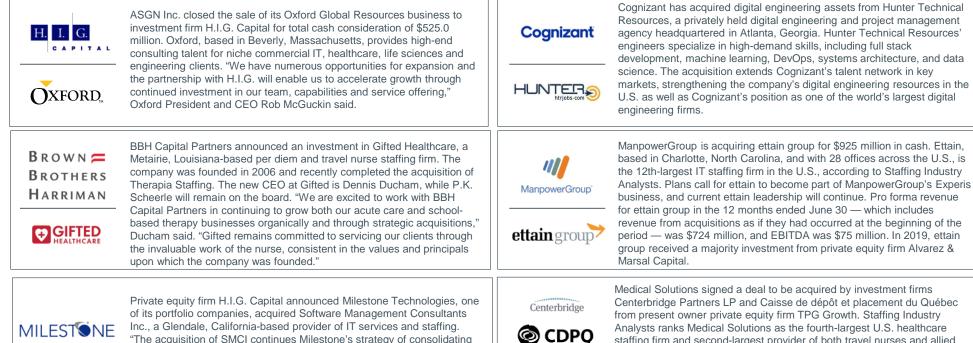
M&A ACTIVITY BY STAFFING INDUSTRY SECTOR – YTD SEPT. 30, 2021



Sources: SEC filings, S&P Global Market Intelligence, Mergermarket, company press releases and various news sources (e.g., Staffing Industry Analysts, American Staffing Association, The Deal, The Wall Street Journal)

NOTABLE STAFFING TRANSACTIONS

Q3 2021





Inc., a Glendale, California-based provider of IT services and staffing. "The acquisition of SMCI continues Milestone's strategy of consolidating the fragmented IT services and staffing industry," said Andrey Vakhovskiy, managing director at H.I.G. "SMCI adds a deep bench of delivery and management talent to Milestone's already strong team and will allow the company to further support its customers in their digital transformation initiatives."

Medical Solutions Medical Solutions signed a deal to be acquired by investment firms Centerbridge Partners LP and Caisse de dépôt et placement du Québec from present owner private equity firm TPG Growth. Staffing Industry Analysts ranks Medical Solutions as the fourth-largest U.S. healthcare staffing firm and second-largest provider of both travel nurses and allied healthcare professionals. The deal is expected to close in the fourth quarter and is subject to customary closing conditions and approvals. "With the support and expertise of Centerbridge and CDPQ, we will be even better positioned to help meet the increased need for skilled healthcare professionals and talent management nationwide," Medical Solutions CEO Craig Meier said.

Sources: SEC filings, S&P Global Market Intelligence, Mergermarket, company press releases and various news sources (e.g., Staffing Industry Analysts, American Staffing Association, *The Deal, The Wall Street Journal*) All trademarks, trade names, or logos referenced herein are the property of their respective owners.

STAFFING M&A TRANSACTIONS Q3 2021

ANNOUNCED DATE	SELLER	BUYER	BUSINESS DESCRIPTION
7/2/2021	Rooster Park LLC	Eliassen Group LLC	Provides software engineering staffing based in the Seattle area
7/2/2021	Brainscale Inc.	Tech Mahindra	Provides IT consulting services in the cloud transformation space
7/4/2021	Walking the Talk	ZRG	A consulting and advisory firm focused on culture transformation
7/12/2021	Health HR Inc.	Futuris Co.	Provides physical, occupational and speech therapists to home health agencies
7/13/2021	ArcLight Consulting	Addison Group	Provides Oracle software consulting and support services
7/13/2021	Starpoint Solutions' project- based software engineering services	МВО	Management-led buyout of a provider of project solutions that enable clients to outsource custom application development projects, predictive data analytics, and enterprise resource planning and enterprise cloud solutions
7/16/2021	IndraSoft	ASGN Inc.	Provider of IT services to federal clients in the US Department of Defense and civilian agencies
7/16/2021	Shield GEO	Velocity Global	Provides global employer-of-record service
7/19/2021	Pacific Farm Management	GrubMarket	Provides payroll, workers' comp and staffing services in California, Oregon and Arizona for agriculture end markets
7/20/2021	Copley Consulting Group	The Judge Group	Provides solutions in enterprise resources planning and business intelligence
7/22/2021	Optimum Healthcare IT	Achieve Partners	Provides healthcare IT staffing and solutions focused on implementation and integration
7/23/2021	Marquee Search	SRI	Focuses on placing business professionals in the sports and live entertainment industries
7/23/2021	Gifted Healthcare	BBH Capital Partners	Provides per diem and travel nurse staffing services

Sources: SEC filings, S&P Global Market Intelligence, Mergermarket, company press releases and various news sources (e.g., Staffing Industry Analysts, American Staffing Association, The Deal, The Wall Street Journal)

STAFFING M&A TRANSACTIONS Q3 2021

ANNOUNCED DATE	SELLER	BUYER	BUSINESS DESCRIPTION									
7/26/2021	AGS TEK Partners LLC	Kris Infotech Pte Ltd	Provides IT consultancy and staffing services									
7/28/2021	Akka Technologies	Adecco	Provides digital solutions, engineering consulting, and research and development services in the mobility sector									
7/30/2021	Corporate Search Associates	PDQ Staffing	Provides light industrial and clerical personnel services in West Texas region									
8/2/2021	Software Management Consultants Inc.	Milestone Technologies	Provides IT staffing services									
8/5/2021	BPI Group	LHH (Adecco Group)	Provides HR consulting and talent solutions									
8/9/2021	Enterprise Resource Performance Inc.	ASGN Inc.	Provides data analytics and consulting services to healthcare industry									
8/9/2021	Leaders and Co., Consulting in Governance and Leadership Inc.	Hire Technologies Inc.	Provides executive search solutions in Canada									
8/9/2021	Lighthouse Management Group	Compunnel Software Group Inc.	Specializes in placing healthcare professionals in categories such as revenue cycle management (medical billing), administrative healthcare (patient services), healthcare accounting finance (staff senior accountants) and clinical staffing (medical assistants nursing)									
8/12/2021	Keyot L.L.C.	ThreeBridge Solutions	Provides of IT staffing, management consulting, training, and agile and product transformation among other services									
8/17/2021	PathGoal Employer Services	PrestigePEO	Provides human resource outsourcing, government contracting, and comprehensive recruitment services									
8/17/2021	Hunter Technical Resources	Cognizant Technology Solutions Corp.	Specializes in providing skills in full-stack development, machine learning, DevOps, system architecture and data science									
8/20/2021	Fortus Healthcare Resources	Job.com	Provides travel healthcare professionals with an emphasis on nursing									
8/20/2021	Endevis	Job.com	Provides specialized solutions, including professional flexible staffing, direct placement, and recruitment process outsourcing									

Sources: SEC filings, S&P Global Market Intelligence, Mergermarket, company press releases and various news sources (e.g., Staffing Industry Analysts, American Staffing Association, The Deal, The Wall Street Journal)



STAFFING M&A TRANSACTIONS Q3 2021

ANNOUNCED DATE	SELLER	BUYER	BUSINESS DESCRIPTION									
8/20/2021	Employment Connections Inc.	Ascend Staffing	Provides industrial and office/clerical staffing in Iowa									
8/24/2021	ettain group	ManpowerGroup	Provides recruitment and managed services in the areas of IT, healthcare IT, and digital creativity									
8/30/2021	Medical Solutions	Centerbridge Partners LP and Caisse de dépôt et placement du Québec	Provides staffing services for travel nurses and allied healthcare professionals									
8/31/2021	Star Industrial Services	Approved Oil Co. Of Brooklyn, Inc.	Provides light industrial and clerical personnel services									
9/1/2021	Clear Talent	Patreon	Provides technology recruiting services focused on startups									
9/5/2021	Action Labor	Waterfield Group	Provides skilled labor for construction, light industrial, manufacturing and other industries									
9/9/2021	Tisora Group	Medix	Provides engineering staffing services									
9/14/2021	CompuStaff	David Aplin Group	Provides IT recruitment services in Toronto with a presence in Montreal and the United States									
9/15/2021	EQ (Subsidiary of Adecco's Special Counsel)	Consilio	Provides legal consulting services									
9/15/2021	D4 (Subsidiary of Adecco's Special Counsel)	Consilio	Provides eDiscovery and managed review services									
9/15/2021	Benchmark Reporting Agency	Lexitas	Provides litigation support services, including court reporters and legal video services									
9/16/2021	VariQ	Capgemini	Provides software development, cyber security and cloud services for federal government departments and agencies across the United States									
9/30/2021	Cella	Randstad	Provides creative and marketing staffing and consulting services									

Sources: SEC filings, S&P Global Market Intelligence, Mergermarket, company press releases and various news sources (e.g., Staffing Industry Analysts, American Staffing Association, The Deal, The Wall Street Journal)



PUBLIC TRADING DATA FOR STAFFING COMPANIES

(\$ in millions, except per-share amounts)

COMPANY NAME		PRICE AS	52-WEEK		% OF 52-	MADVET		1.714	EBITDA			LTM EBITDA	EV/EBITDA		
	TICKER	OF - 9/30/2021	LOW	HIGH	HIGH	MARKET CAP	EV	LTM – REV.	LTM	2021E	2022E	MARGIN	LTM	2021E	2022E
Commercial Staffing															
Adecco Group AG	ADEN	\$50.62	\$47.22	\$72.17	70.1%	\$8,794.6	\$9,979.1	\$23,613.2	\$1,127.9	\$1,230.8	\$1,399.9	4.8%	8.8x	8.1x	7.1x
Barrett Business Services, Inc.	BBSI	76.26	51.06	81.30	93.8	576.4	494.5	912.3	47.8	46.5	47.6	5.2	10.3	10.6	10.4
Kelly Services, Inc.	KELY.A	18.88	15.56	26.98	70.0	743.6	766.0	4,743.6	72.0	96.9	125.2	1.5	10.6	7.9	6.1
ManpowerGroup Inc.	MAN	108.28	65.04	125.07	86.6	5,872.3	5,896.7	19,841.2	602.6	682.4	817.1	3.0	9.8	8.6	7.2
Randstad N.V.	RAND	67.00	47.69	77.11	86.9	12,325.8	12,852.9	25,917.4	1,039.1	1,491.1	1,657.9	4.0	12.4	8.6	7.8
Staffing 360 Solutions, Inc.	STAF	1.95	1.69	20.04	9.7	24.9	65.0	202.0	(1.8)	8.4	11.8	NM	NM	7.7	5.5
TrueBlue, Inc.	TBI	27.08	14.99	29.99	90.3	961.4	921.5	1,967.8	68.2	86.9	105.8	3.5	13.5	10.6	8.7
Average ⁽¹⁾					80.8%	\$3,389.7	\$3,611.6	\$10,215.6	\$365.9	\$428.7	\$499.1	3.8%	10.8x	8.8x	7.4x
Median					86.6%	\$961.4	\$921.5	\$4,743.6	\$72.0	\$96.9	\$125.2	3.7%	10.5x	8.6x	7.2x

(1) Excludes the highest and lowest values.

DEFINITIONS

 EBITDA:
 Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization

 EV (Enterprise Value):
 Market capitalization + total debt + preferred equity + minority interest - cash and short-term investments

 LTM:
 Last 12 months

 NA:
 Not available

 NM:
 None meaningful

 Note: EBITDA does not reflect adjustments for extraordinary items

Source: S&P Global Market Intelligence as of Sept. 30, 2021; represents publicly traded staffing companies tracked by Duff & Phelps



PUBLIC TRADING DATA FOR STAFFING COMPANIES

(\$ in millions, except per-share amounts)

COMPANY NAME		PRICE AS OF	52-W	/EEK	% OF 52- WEEK	MADKET		LTM –		EBITDA		LTM EBITDA —	E	V/EBITDA	
	TICKER	9/30/2021	LOW	HIGH	HIGH	MARKET CAP	EV	REV.	LTM	2021E	2022E	MARGIN	LTM	2021E	2022E
Professional Staffing															
ASGN Incorporated	ASGN	\$113.14	\$62.21	\$118.26	95.7%	\$5,985.1	\$6,710.0	\$4,135.2	\$422.0	\$455.7	\$500.3	10.2%	15.9x	14.7x	13.4x
BGSF, Inc.	BGSF	12.79	7.41	16.91	75.6	132.3	178.2	283.3	15.5	19.4	23.7	5.5	11.5	9.2	7.5
GEE Group, Inc.	JOB	0.46	0.44	2.17	21.4	53.0	68.0	138.4	9.3	NA	0.0	6.7	7.3	NA	NA
Hudson Global, Inc.	HSON	15.92	9.37	19.90	80.0	42.8	19.3	126.9	(0.6)	6.0	7.3	NM	NM	3.2	2.6
Kforce Inc.	KFRC	59.64	31.70	64.38	92.6	1,221.4	1,225.3	1,486.3	106.4	113.2	117.1	7.2	11.5	10.8	10.5
Mastech Digital, Inc.	MHH	17.01	14.00	22.98	74.0	194.6	210.2	199.5	17.0	NA	NA	8.5	12.4	NA	NA
RCM Technologies, Inc.	RCMT	6.08	1.23	12.49	48.7	67.2	79.4	166.2	4.9	7.0	8.4	2.9	16.3	11.4	9.4
Resources Connection, Inc.	RGP	15.78	10.61	16.50	95.6	523.7	523.2	629.5	44.1	51.7	68.9	7.0	11.9	10.1	7.6
Robert Half International Inc.	RHI	100.33	48.29	104.73	95.8	11,057.7	10,796.0	5,472.9	539.6	827.9	850.8	9.9	20.0	13.0	12.7
TSR, Inc.	TSRI	9.65	4.70	18.73	51.5	18.9	19.3	68.8	0.3	NA	NA	0.4	NM	NA	NA
Volt Information Sciences, Inc.	VOLT	3.55	1.27	5.50	64.5	78.4	126.6	868.7	15.9	NA	NA	1.8	8.0	NA	NA
Average ⁽¹⁾					75.4%	\$922.0	\$1,015.6	\$892.7	\$70.6	\$129.4	\$120.9	6.2%	12.5x	10.9x	9.5x
Median					75.6%	\$132.3	\$178.2	\$283.3	\$15.9	\$51.7	\$46.3	6.9%	11.9x	10.8x	9.4x

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PUBLIC TRADING DATA FOR STAFFING COMPANIES

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COMPANY NAME		PRICE AS	AS 52-WEEK		% OF 52-				EBITDA			LTM	EV/EBITDA		
	TICKER	OF 9/30/2021	LOW	HIGH	WEEK HIGH	MARKET CAP	EV	LTM REV.	LTM	2021E	2022E	EBITDA MARGIN	LTM	2021E	2022E
Healthcare Staffing															
AMN Healthcare Services, Inc.	AMN	\$114.75	\$56.05	\$117.17	97.9%	\$5,423.4	\$6,212.6	\$2,926.3	\$381.1	\$484.3	\$409.9	13.0%	16.3x	12.8x	15.2x
Cross Country Healthcare, Inc.	CCRN	21.24	6.07	21.98	96.6	807.2	921.7	1,070.6	61.5	85.2	58.7	5.7	15.0	10.8	15.7
Average					97.3%	\$3,115.3	\$3,567.1	\$1,998.5	\$221.3	\$284.7	\$234.3	9.4%	15.6x	11.8x	15.4x
Median					97.3%	\$3,115.3	\$3,567.1	\$1,998.5	\$221.3	\$284.7	\$234.3	9.4%	15.6x	11.8x	15.4x
Executive and Retained Search															
Heidrick & Struggles International, Inc.	HSII	\$44.63	\$19.12	\$46.90	95.2%	\$871.6	\$737.3	\$758.2	\$94.4	\$123.5	\$123.9	12.4%	7.8x	6.0x	5.9x
Korn Ferry	KFY	72.36	28.44	76.50	94.6	3,944.1	3,828.3	2,051.3	335.2	459.3	435.8	16.3	11.4	8.3	8.8
Average					94.9%	\$2,407.8	\$2,282.8	\$1,404.8	\$214.8	\$291.4	\$279.8	14.4%	9.6x	7.2x	7.4x
Median					94.9%	\$2,407.8	\$2,282.8	\$1,404.8	\$214.8	\$291.4	\$279.8	14.4%	9.6x	7.2x	7.4x

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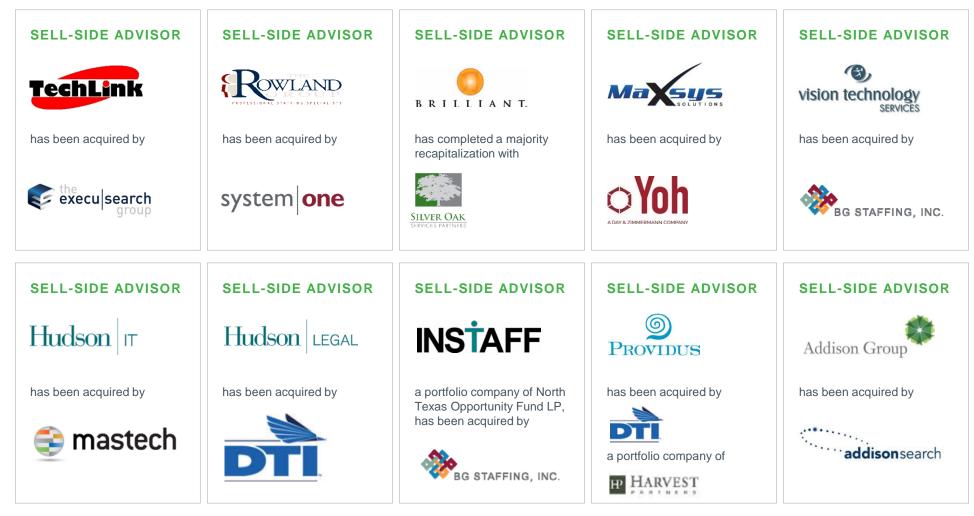
 NM:
 None meaningful

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SELECT STAFFING TRANSACTIONS



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DUFF&PHELPS

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